### Transformer loss measuring system type 7000 series

# Transformer measuring devices

transformer loss measuring bridge

The MLS 7100 transformer loss measuring bridge was especially designed to greatly simplify the determination of transformer core and copper losses – an ideal choice when working on site. The measuring bridge features open circuit as well as short circuit measuring. Many transformers can be directly connected to the MLS 7100 without needing further transducers.

Core losses are an important transformer quantity when talking about electrical efficiency, operating expenses and the overall transformer value. Core losses mainly emerge from steel losses (eddy currents and



hysteresis losses) and also from the core losses.

Steel losses are typically determined using open circuit measurement, as a relatively small magnetizing current is flowing. Using this technique, the copper losses are minimized due to the square correlation of power and current.

Copper losses are determined using short circuit measurement, as the magnetizing modulation of the steel core should be minimized. In addition the short circuit voltage is determined this way, which is also an important quantity. In practice, the test voltage is inputted at the h.v. side (I. v. side shortened), as at least many mid power transformers reach their nominal current in between the voltages that are easily available in industrial power networks (e. g.  $3 \times 400 \text{ V} \rightarrow 4 \%$  of 10 kV).

During open circuit measurements, the steel core has to be fully modulated to reach the nominal transformer voltage. Using the h. v. side, the voltage would be quite too high, so the test voltage is typically inputted at the l. v. side (e. g.  $3 \times 400 \text{ V}$ ) and the results are recalculated accordingly.

#### **Features**

- Open circuit measurements
- Short circuit measurements
- free selectable voltage and current dividers
- max. 1000 kV with transducer
- max. 1000 kA with transducer
- 550 V (chained) 6 A directly connectable
- Measures and displays:
- voltages
- currents
- power
- short circuit values
- frequency
- Centronics printer port
- RS232C port for external control

For more information contact: mti@multitekintl.com

## MLS 7100

#### **Technical Data**

Transformer loss measuring

Transformer loses 100 - 2500 VA Frequency 40 - 70 Hz

Test voltages 1000 kV AC max. with transducer

100 - 500 V AC directly connectable

Open circuit current 1000 kA max. with transducer

1 - 5 A directly connectable

Short circuit measuring

Short circuit losses 100 - 2500 VA Frequency 40 - 70 Hz

Short circuit voltage 1000 kV AC max. with transducer

100 - 500 V AC directly connectable

Measuring current 1000 kA max. with transducer 1 - 5 A directly connectable

**Display of Results** Version 2.0

Star Connection Chained or unchained with connected Neutral

Delta Connection Chained or unchained with virtual Neutral

Measuring inputs

Secondary transducer current

Secondary transducer voltage 500 V (chained)

Measuring errors NV / MV = Nominal / Measuring Value

Current +/-(0.25 % of NV + 1 Digit)

For MV > 5 % of NV

+/-(0.25 % of NV + 1 Digit) Voltage +/-(0.5% of NV + 1 Digit)Power

+/- 0.02 with Current / Voltage > 15 % of NV Powerfactor

Frequency 0.02 Hz

**Display** LC-Display 110 x 60 mm with backlight

Character height 3 mm and 6 mm LC contrast: selectable by keys

**Transducer options** 

Primary transducer current 5 - 1.000.000 A (default: 5 A) Primary transducer voltage 500 - 1.000.000 V (default: 500 V)

**Transformer preferences** 

Vectorgroup Y/D/Ny/d/z/n0-11

Nominal transformer power 1 - 1000 MVA Nominal transf. voltage (hv, lv) 500 - 1.000.000 V Nominal transformer current 1 - 1.000.000 A

Short circuit voltage: 1 - 30 % of nominal voltage

Frequency: 40 - 70 Hz

Connectors

Ports: RS232C, Centronics printer port

Warning light: shows device activity

shows set point voltage status Limit lamp:

**Dimensions** 19" rack, 4 HE

Weight approx. 9 kg

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#### **Available accessories**

- Cable various length, with Kelvin lugs or Kelvin clamps
- Certificate